

Triangles semblables

I- Triangles égaux : (Rappel)

Définition

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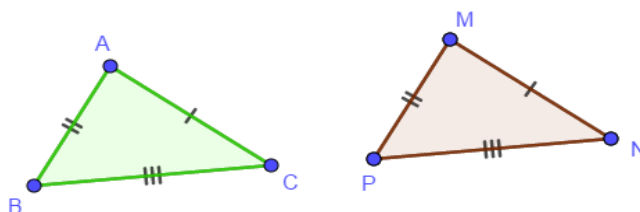
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Exemple :

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Propriété

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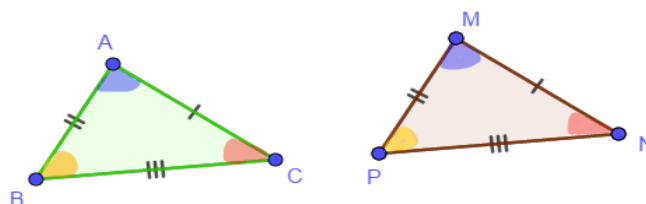
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Exemple :

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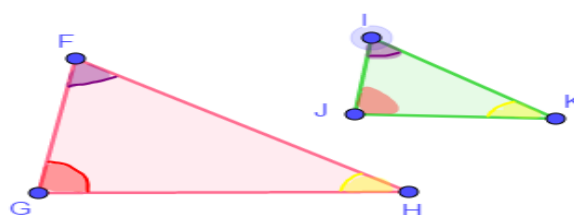
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Remarque :

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Propriété

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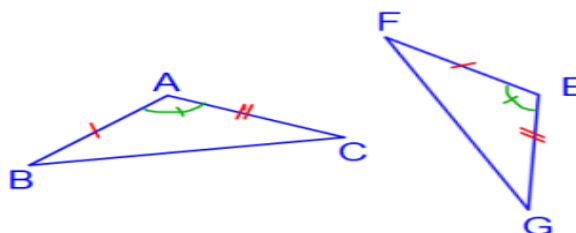
Exemple :

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Propriété

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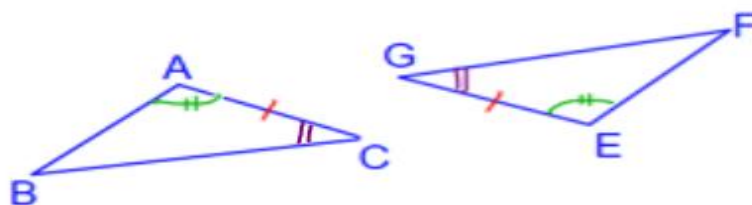
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Exemple :

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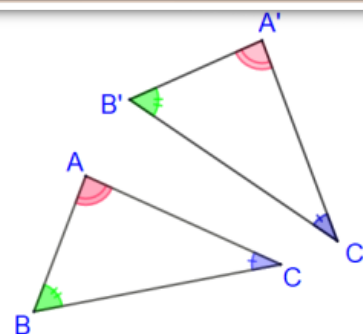
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**II- Triangles semblables****Définition**

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Exemple :

On a :
$$\begin{cases} \widehat{BAC} = \widehat{B'A'C'} \\ \widehat{ABC} = \widehat{A'B'C'} \\ \widehat{ACB} = \widehat{A'C'B'} \end{cases}$$
 alors les triangles ABC et A'B'C' sont



Application : Montrer que les triangles EFG et KLM sont semblables.

Solution :

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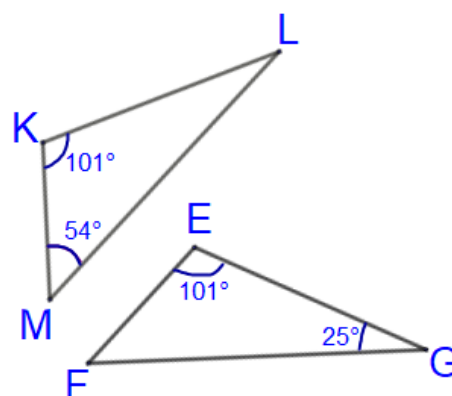
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**Remarque :**

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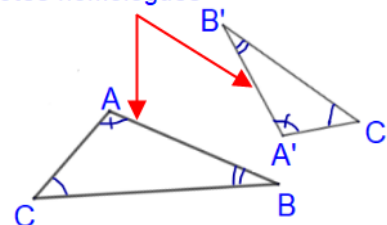
Propriété :

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côtés homologues



Longueurs du triangle ABC	AB	AC	BC
Longueurs du triangle A'B'C'			

Application : Les triangles EDF et RST sont semblables, calculer ST.Solution :

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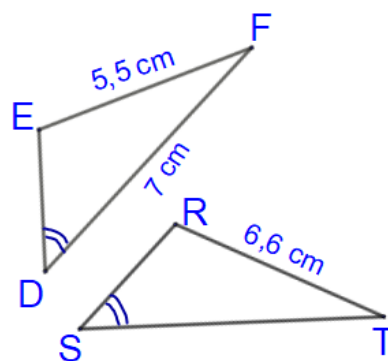
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**Propriété**

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Application : Justifier que les triangles ABC et MNP sont semblables.

Solution :